FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 12/28/78	
was interviewed at John F. Kennedy International Airport (JFKIA) upon his arrival from Guyana, in the presence of Special Agent (SA) United States Secret Service (USSS), and furnished the following information (2)	
Indiana, however, at this time he was not a member of the People's Temple (PT) Church. stated that in he moved to California to obtain employment, and at this time joined the PT Church. stated that at the time he joined the PT Church it was located in Redwood Valley, California, and there were no requirements to become a member. stated that after the Church was built, approximately 1967 or 1968, Reverend JONES started searching members of the PT Church as they entered the building. These searches were conducted because Reverend JONES stated that threats had been made on his life. Also, about this time, new members had to attended three or four meetings before they were issued a membership card in the PT Church N	
Church members did, and that he continued to reside and work outside the Church	b6 b7C
advised that he never made an oral oath or signed an oath to the PT Church. He stated that Reverend JONES did make members sign blank sheets of paper, and thought that this was some sort of attendance control. stated that he did not know what happened to these blank sheets of paper. stated that sometime later Reverend JONES required the members to write down statements incriminating themselves. stated if you had a criminal record you would have to write this out and sign it. stated that other people were told to write down that they were homosexuals and sign the paper.	
Investigation on 12/21/78 at Queens, New York BQ 89-495	-
Date dictated 12/26/78	_

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advised that Reverend JONES had approximately four to five bodyquards before he left Redwood Valley, California. stated that Reverend JONES took these bodyquards with him when he relocated in San Francisco. stated that he had no knowledge whether these bodyquards were armed or unarmed. advised that the bodyguards were called Security and also known as Apostolic Guardian. stated that he never saw a gun in the San Francisco Temple, however, he heard that there were guns there. stated that the searches of members entering the Temple continued in San Francisco. advised that Reverend JONES believed there was a conspiracy against him and the PT Church by deserters, or members who had left the Church.	6 7C
advised that the Planning Commission, which was made up of PT members close to Reverend JONES, began in Redwood Valley. stated the Planning Commission really began to develop after Reverend JONES had moved to San Francisco. stated that he was not a member of the Planning Commission and had never attended a Planning Commission meeting. stated that he did not know what the purpose or function of the Planning Commission was, since had never been at their meetings. advised that the following PT members were in the Planning Commission and members of an inner core very close to Reverend JONES: (N)	
SHARON AMOS TERRY BUFFORD JEAN BROWN LEE INGRAM JOHNNY BROWN JONES, Jr. JIM RANDOLPH PAULA ADAMS	
advised that he was originally attracted to Reverend JONES because Reverend JONES appeared to be a humanitarian and preached equality for everyone.	

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advised that discipline within the PT Church was very strict. Smoking, drinking, and sexual misconduct were not allowed stated that Reverend JONES did not want the members to have anything to do with outsiders. stated that Reverend JONES wanted everyone to live communal. stated that punishment began with a few "smacks" in front of the entire membership stated that the beatings began to get more severe as time progressed. He stated that Reverend JONES would call PT members out of the audience to administer the beatings stated that eventually it got to the point where the accused was brought before the Planning Commission, and if they decided that he was guilty, he was then taken before the entire membership for punishment advised that he has no knowledge of any "electric shock treatment" as a form of punishment	•
JONES had used politicians to serve his own ends, as he had used the PT members themselves. stated that Reverend JONES moved PT members in mass from one area of California to another to turn out the vote for favored candidates. stated that when JONES supported MOSCONE for Mayor of San Francisco, he supported DI MALLY, and President CARTER. could not recall whether Reverend JONES had supported Governor BROWN in the race for Governor of California. stated that if Reverend JONES did support Governor BROWN it was not	

active a support as the other candidates mentioned above. stated that Reverend JONES was a very shrewd man, and that he may have used the politicians names for his own gain after he
supported themadvised that he had no knowledge of a trip made by Lieutenant Governor DI MALLY to Guyana.
advised that April 1, 1978, he went to Guyana. stated that he received his tickets and made arrangements for baggage with JIM RANDOLPH stated that each departing member was allowed to take seven duffel bags with him took two duffle bags containing his belongings and five duffle bags that were furnished by the PT Church stated that he does not know What the additional five duffle bags contained arrived at Georgetown, Guyana, and spent five days there before continuing on to Jonestown stated that at Georgetown, Guyana, they were met by MIKE CARTER and JOCELYN CARTER, and taken to Lahama Gardens stated that SHARON AMOS and KAREN LAYTON were at Lahama Gardens stated that SHARON
advised that upon arrival at Jonestown, he immediately realized that something was wrong advised that the guards at the front gate leading to Jonestown were armed with guns stated that he had no knowledge of how the guns were shipped to Jonestown estimates that there were at least 20 to 25 weapons at Jonestown, consisting of shotguns, rifles, and handguns stated that he did not know where the guns were kept. and that he had no knowledge of what was kept in Hut C-14 stated that the weapons were kept out of sight for a period of time following the defection of DEBBIE BLAKELY, because Reverend JONES feared an investigation stated that a couple of weeks prior to November 18, 1978, the weapons were back out being carried by the Security Force. / h.
advised that the Security Force at Jonestown, Guyana, consisted of the following individuals:
STEVEN JONES TIM TUPPER JONES
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KEN MC MURRAY JOE WILSON RONNIE JAMES RONNIE DENNIS CALVIN DOUGLAS JIM JONES, Jr. (Head of Security) BONNIE SIMON TINITRA LNU (Last Name Unknown), black female, early 20's BOB KICE advised that Reverend JONES also had an Internal Security Force, consisting of members of the PT Church that spied on other members at Jonestown. stated that you could never be sure which members were part of this Internal Security, and therefore had to be very careful who you spoke with at Jonestown. ____stated that, unlike the paradise they were promised, Jonestown was an armed camp where the PT members were held prisoners./%) advised that prior to his arrival in Guvana, he had never heard Reverend JONES talk of suicide. stated that at Jonestown. Reverend JONES repeatedly talked of dying with dignity. stated that Reverend JONES called it "Revolutionary Suicide." Reverend JONES told the people that he had the poison at Jonestown. advised that the term "white night" was a code word for "Revolutionary Suicide.", 74/ advised that Reverend JONES was convinced, and had many members of the PT commune at Jonestown convinced, that there was a CIA conspiracy against Reverend JONES and the PT Church. stated that he and a lot of the other people at Jonestown did not believe this, however, they were afraid to confront Reverend JONES with their opinion. / 4/ advised that it was Reverend JONES' custom to have two to three meetings a week with all the members of the At these meetings various problems or projects at

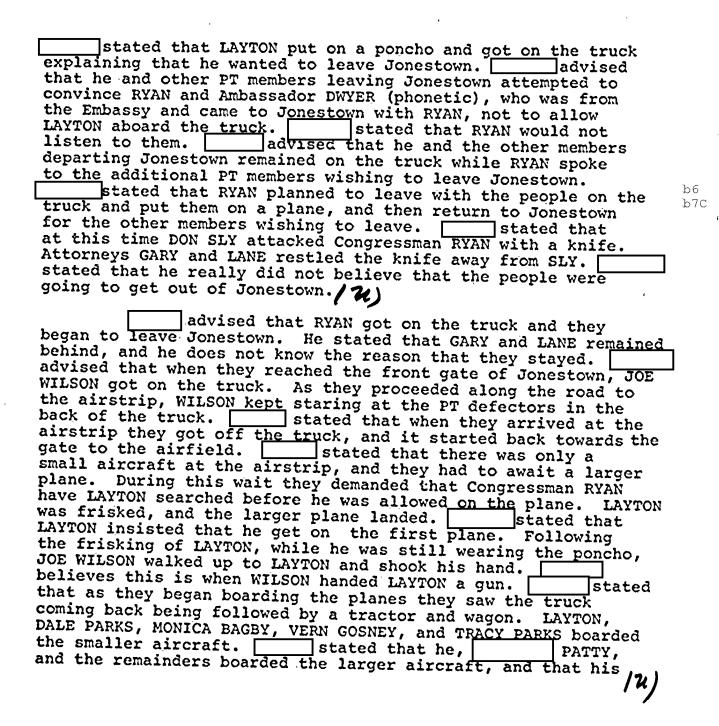
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the commune were discussed.
advised that at these alerts Reverend JONES discussed problems that were confronting him and the PT Church. stated that Reverend JONES' biggest problem was the custody fight over "JOHN JOHN," the son of GRACE STONE. stated that on alert nights the Security at Jonestown were armed. Reverend JONES told the members of the PT Church that this was for their own protection, however, he did not believe this.
advised that he knows of one rehearsal in drinking unsweetened Kool-Aid, however, this occurred prior to his arrival at Jonestownstated that this was supposed to be a test of the people's courage by Reverend JONES.
advised that he could not recall any knowledge of Reverend JONES mentioning that Congressman RYAN would be assassinated. stated that Reverend JONES told the people that RYAN was working for the CIA and was out to get Reverend JONES and the PT Church.
advised that Russian classes were being given to the members of the Jonestown commune. Reverend JONES told the people that the Russians had agreed to allow them into Russia.

Chahad that Dansuard Towns	
Guyana, that Guyana had been a bad choice. believes	
this was because they were unable to raise any grons in Course	
I recalled on one occasion a member of the puccien replaces	
_accompanied by a Russian doctor, came to visit Jonestown.	
I Stated that on another occasion a reporter from the	
newspaper "Tass" was allowed to visit Jonestown (W)	Ъб
advised that every time a visitor came to	b7C
<u>uonestown</u> , keverend JONES staged an act to improce thom	
I budged that on these occasions the noonly work for	
very werr, and that they were given the answers to respond to	
any questions asked. stated that Reverend Jones had threatened the people with their lives if they did not	
give the correct answer to a question.	
advised that in addition to the beatings mentione	d
above, Reverend JUNES also utilized as a form of punishment an	
Extended Care Unit. stated that the Extended Care Unit was a section of the clinic where individuals trying to escape	
- **OM COMESTOWN WHEN CAUGHT WE'VE TAKEN AND KONE FOR a counta	
- V- MayS. Idavised that the individuals word drugged	
uncil they were completely helpless. I ladylead that Dr	•
DANKENCE SCHACT KNEW What was doing on in the Putonaca Come	
Unit, and that Dr. SCHACT was not a qualified doctor. stated that this was another problem of Reverend JONES that	
was uiscussed during the hightly played that currence acciding	
CONDUCTED LOTE THEM HOT TO DUST THE FOO FAR OR PROU WOULD COME	
Out and lind izvv dead podies.	
reply was relayed to the Guyanese Government through SHARON AMOS, PAULA ADAMS, KAREN LAYTON, and DEBBIE TOUCHETTE. /2/	
advised that he had been planning an escape	
Tion conestown for a couple of months before the end	
stated that he planned to leave with had hidden	
clothing along their escape route prior to the 18th of November,	
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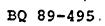
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	1978. stated that on November 18, 1978, he saw an	
Г	individual pick up a parcel of clothing that he had hidden.	
L	Delleved that Reverend JONES was on to his assamo	
	plan, and felt that they would be coming after him. stated that he told EDITH PARKS, that he thought	
	stated that he told EDITH PARKS, that he thought	
	Reverend JUNES knew of their escape plan. Entry paper wont	
	to dsk condressman Ryan if the and her family apply learns	
	with his party. stated that while was talking book by the book by	
	to have him talk his family out of leaving Jonestown. MARCY	
	JONES asked him to stay, and stated that things were going to	
	changestated that he knew she was lieing, and that	
	he told her it was a mistake to be in Guyana. told	
	MARCY JONES that it was impossible to raise crops at Jonestown.	
	stated that the members of the Jonestown commune could	
	not go on much longer continuing to purchase all of their	
	supplies. He believed that the PT would run out of money.	
	MARCY JONES told not to worry, and that Reverend JONES	
	had enough money to keep them for the rest of their lives. [2]	
	advised that he went to speak with Congressman	
	AIAN, and told KYAN that he and his family wished to depart	
	with RYAN's party. stated that Reverend JONES asked	
	him not to leave with RYAN, and stated that he was free to	
_	<u>leave</u> the next day. knew Reverend JONES was luing	
L	Insisted he be allowed to leave with RYAN	
	that he told Congressman RYAN they were going to have trouble	
	Cryang to get out or donestown. I hadrical that ha	
	Delleved Reverend JONES would go through with his suigida	
	idea rather than let everyone leave Jonestown./1/	
	advised that he, 15 other PT members, RYAN, and	
	the newsmen got onto the dump truck for the ride to the airstrip.	
L	Stated that he observed LARRY LAYTON coesting with	
	Reverend JONES.	
_	trying to convince Reverend JONES to let him do something.	
ſ	explained he belives this because LAYTON kept clasping	
•	his hands together in front of him in a negrountile gooding	
	his hands together in front of him in a prayer-like gesture.	



was seated directly in front of the open door of the aircraft. At this point, PARKS observed the tractor and wagon pulling up approximately 30 feet from the aircraft.
the wagon being towed by the tractor. STANLEY GEIG was driving the tractor pulling the wagon. At this point the individuals riding in the wagon opened fire on the aircraft. Stated that the mon work are the controlled.
M-16s and a gun that was fed by a belt of bullets, which appeared to be a machine gun. stated that other individuals aboard the dump truck were firing from the other side of the aircraft, however, he could not observe the individuals. stated that he fought to get his seat belt released and bent down as bullets were passing through the aircraft.
God look what they've done to Patty." advised that he turned around, observed head blown off, and noticed her brains splattered on his back. stated that the wagon circled the aircraft continuing.
the airstrip. stated that pilot revved the engine of the aircraft attempting to take off. observed a reporter banging on the door of the aircraft to enter, however, before
door of the aircraft. At this time observed the paggage standing by a shed on the airstrip. He asked told that he could not get the aircraft off the ground, and all of the people exited the aircraft and ran into the jungle.
advised that he and returned to the aircraft to get the wounded. They dragged the wounded into the high grass because they feared that the gunman may come back to see if they had killed everyone. stated
(U)

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that there were Guyanese soldiers at the airstrip when they were being shot at asked the soldiers later why they did not offer help. and they stated "It's Americans shooting Americans." stated that the Guyanese soldiers did give them a First Aid kit, and Ambassador DWYER (ph) called the Guyanese Defense Force (GDF) at Matthews Ridge, Guyana. stated that during this time LARRY LAYTON approached DALE PARKS and attempted to shoot him, however, the weapon misfired. DALE PARKS wrestled the gun away from LAYTON. stated that Ambassador DWYER (ph), although wounded himself, worked throughout the night to help the other wounded PT members. The survivors were eventually transported to Georgetown by the GDF. (W)	
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was aware that RITA TUPPER was censoring all mail leaving Jonestown. (4)	
advised that he was not that familiar with the operation of the radio, however he knows that they were using codes on the radio. stated that he was not aware of what codes were being used. He stated that SHARON AMOS and KAREN LAYTON operated the radio at Georgetown. did not know who operated the radio at Jonestown, however, Reverend JONES himself spent a lot of time in the radio room until he began using narcotics. stated that at San Francisco, California, the radio was operated by SANDY BRADSHAW, JEAN BROWN, and TOM ADAMS.	
Guyana, and that her job was Public Relations. Stated	,



that ADAMS manipulated Guyanese officials by the use of sex. (W)
advised that he had no knowledge of a bomb at Jonestown. He stated that STEVE JONES and some of the top security men were working with dynamite a couple of months prior to November 18th.
advised that JOHNNY JONES, Jr. operated as the Administrator of Jonestown, and was assisted by TERRY BUFFORD when she was there.
advised that Dr. LAWRENCE SCHACHT operated a shabby clinic at Jonestown, however, Dr. SCHACHT did have some fairly decent equipment. advised that the clinic was separate from the Extended care Unit mentioned previously. stated that others working in the clinic were EDITH PARKS, DALE PARKS, DIANE LOUIE ROZYNKO, and JOYCE PARKS (DALE's wife). stated that JOYCE PARKS was in Caracas on November 18, 1978.
advised that he did not know of the cyanide being at Jonestown. He stated that he had found hundred pound bags of "mono floro phosphate," and thought that it was an insecticide. stated that RUSSELL MOTEN told him that it was poison. advised that he did not know who ordered this, however, that it had been delivered on the "Cudjoe," the boat that the PT used to get back and forth between Jonestown and Georgetown. stated that he also thought that the PT owned a ship named the "Albatross," however, he learned from newsmen later that the PT Church leased the ship. stated that the operators of the ship were CHARLIE TOUCHETTE and RICHARD JANERO, who was aboard the ship as a buyer. stated that they had an outside crew that actually did the manual labor aboard the ship.
advised that he knew of no drugs being produced or used at Jonestown, other than those in the Special Care Unitbelieved that thoresene (ph) and valium were used in the Special Care Unitstated that towards the end Reverend JONES was using drugs, and he believes that his nurse,

ANNIE MOORE, was administoring the drugs. (U)
dolls to sell in Georgetown at Christmas to earn additional money.
advised that he did not have knowledge of how much money the PT Church possessed stated that the only knowledge he had was what MARCY JONES told him before he left. This was that Reverend JONES had enough money to take care of everyone for the rest of our lives stated that he has no knowledge of bank accounts or where money is kept. (1)
advised that throughout his association with PT Church Reverend JONES had set up interracial marriages, and wanted white families to adopt black children. stated that did not believe in this.
furnished the following information on the individuals listed below:
TIM JONES, white male, adopted son of Reverend JONES. does not believe TIM JONES would carry out violence to the extent some others might.
TIM JONES, black male. ()
JIMMY JONES, Jr., Head of Security, adopted son of Reverend JONES stated that would not rule out that JIMMY JONES, Jr. would try and get some of the defectors.
EDDY CRENSHAW, truck driver. stated that he drove them to the airstrip of November 18, 1978. stated that he also drove back with the Security people that shot at the aircraft. Believed dead.

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HERBERT NEWELL, black male, early 20's.

he was part time Security and member of the basketball team.

would put him in the same position as JIMMY JONES, Jr.

and TIM JONES. (2)

JOHNNY COBB, black male, 20-21 years. Security, and member of basketball team. (21)

JOHNNY JONES, Second or Third in command at Jonestown. Black male, adopted son of Reverend JONES. Associated with administrative side of operation. (2)

MARK CORDELL, white male, 18-19 years, member of Security Force. Believed dead. (N)

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JIM MACELVANE, handled real estate at Los Angeles for the last two years. At Redwood Valley was in charge of Security. Died at Jonestown. (V)

Patrol. (W) BILLY OLIVER, believed dead, might have been Security

STEVE JONES, white male, son of Reverend JONES. Believed to be one of the most dangerous members of PT. "Hot Head."

LEE INGRAM, black male, 40's, the basketball team coach. Husband of SANDY BRADSHAW. stated that he would not trust INGRAM. (U)

CHRIS O'NEAL, BRENDA PARKS' boyfriend, worked at the brick factory at Jonestown.

CALVIN DOUGLAS, black male, 19-20 years, Security Guard and basketball team. Alive in Georgetown.

CLEVELAND NEWELL, black male, 25 years, Security, believed dead. / W/

BONNIE SIMON, member of Security, believed dead

PAUL MC CANN, white male. (U)

PAULINE GROOT, white female, believed dead. Chemical Engineer, very intelligent person. (4)

TOM GRUBBS, white male, 35-40 years, school teacher. GRUBBS built box half buried which was used to dry grain, and to punish PT members at Jonestown.

MARIE RANKIN, worked on insecticides. Very loyal supporter of Reverend JONES. ()

TERRY BUFFORD, white female, very close to Reverend JONES. Capable of devising strategy JONES used. (2)

JEAN BROWN, white female, 40's, used to be a school teacher. Very high echelon PT member. (2)

RENNIE KICE, black female, BOB KICE's wife. Believed dead. (4)

LORA JOHNSTON, white female, 28-30 years. Loyal to Reverend JONES, however, she made too many mistakes to be trusted. (21)

VERA YOUNG, not known by 7/

JUNE CRYM, handled Finances at San Francisco Temple. Very close to Reverend JONES. / U

MIKE PROKES, white male, 35 years. Handled Public Relations in Georgetown. It was his job to keep the Guyanese Government satisfied. PROKES, TIM CARTER and MIKE CARTER, a white male, 24-25 years, were apprehended with \$500,000 and a letter to the Russian Embassy.

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TIM CARTER, white male, 28-30 years. (%)

SANDRA INGRAM, also known as (aka) Sandra Bradshaw, white female, 30 years. Top echelon PT member. She would be dedicated enough to carry out any plans Reverend JONES may have made.

JUDY FLOWERS, not known to 4/

JIM RANDOLPH, white male, early 40°s, in San Francisco, in charge of transporting PT members to Jonestown. (4)

HARRIET RANDOLPH, white female, wife of JIM. Attended Law School, however, does not believe she finished. The same classification as BRADSHAW and JEAN BROWN. (4)

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LEONA COLLIER, black female, believed to be in San Francisco. Very close to Reverend JONES, not believed dangerous.

DALE PARKS, son of GERALD PARKS, Paramedic. Trained at Santa Rosa College. (U)

BURRELL WILSON, not known by

CLAIRE JANARO, white female. Operated care center, Redwood Valley, California. Arrived Guyana, November 18, 1978

RICHARD JANARO, white male, husband of CLAIRE. On the Albatros, operating as a buyer for Jonestown . | W |

DON BECK, white male, 30-35 years, school teacher at Ukiah, California. (U/

BONNIE BECK, white female, 30-35 years, wife of DON. Lived at the Care Center or Ranch with JANARO.

MARIE KATSARIS, white female, very high echelon PT mmber. Her brother accompanied Congressman RYAN to Guyana. Believed dead.

PAULA ADAMS, in Georgetown, knowledgeable of radio and codes, very high echelon PT member. Engaged in sexual activity with Guyanese officials to further PT cause. (1)

TISH LEROY, white female, 55 years, very intelligent, accountant. Believed dead (W)

CHUCH BEIKMAN, white male. Uneducated, illiterate. In jail at Georgetown because of AMOS killing (U)

JOYCE TOUCHETTE, white female, 45-50 years, CHARLIE TOUCHETTE's wife. Believed dead.

CHARLIE TOUCHETTE, alive on the ship Albatros (W)

MICHELLE TOUCHETTE, white female, 18 years. Believed dead. (U.

MICHAEL TOUCHETTE, white male, 22-23 years, drove caterpillar at Jonestown and member of basketball team. Believed to be alive in Georgetown and as dedicated as his father CHARLIE. MIKE TOUCHETTE would carry out any plans of Reverend JONES if they exist(u)

STANLEY CLAYTON, black male, 30's, left Jonestown during killing.

MARY LEE BOGUE, white female, 18-19 years, loyal to Reverend JONES. Believed dead (4)

TOM BOGUE, white male, 17 years, MARY LEE's brother.

Left Jonestown with

TINA BOGUE, white female, 23 years. Accompanied

ODELL RHODES, black male, 35 years. Worked with problem children at Jonestown and ran Public Service (form of punishment, manual labor). Believed alive in Georgetown.

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TIM CARTER, white male, VERA INGRAM, not known	28-30 years. In Georgetown. μ_1
JIM COBB, left the PT Concerned relative. (W)	hurch. Helps run a Human COBB was at Jonestown as a
The following description through observation and interview	on of was obtained w:(U)
Name Alias Race Sex Date of Birth Place of Birth Height Weight Hair Eyes Scars and Marks Previous Employment Social Security Number Relatives	Caucasian Male Black (thinning) Brown - PATTY (deceased)
Previous Arrests Destination Point	None admitted
Other Relatives .	