FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED Date of transcription 12/28/78	
HEREIN IS INCLASSIFIED DED NOM	_
Was interviewed at John F. Kennedy International Airport (JFKIA) upon his arrival from Guyana, in the presence of Special Agent (SAN) United States Secret Service (USSS), and furnished the following information:	
Indiana, however, at this time he was not a member of the People's Temple (PT) Church. stated that in he moved to California to obtain employment, and at this time joined the PT Church. stated that at the time he joined the PT Church it was located in Redwood Valley, California, and there were no requirements to become a member. stated that after the Church was built, approximately 1967 or 1968, Reverend JONES started searching members of the PT Church as they entered the building. These searches were conducted because Reverend JONES stated that threats had been made on his life. Also, about this time, new members had to attended three or four meetings before they were issued a membership card in the PT Church.	
advised that he never lived communal as other Church members did, and that he continued to reside and work outside the Church. tated that he donated 25% of his income to the PT Church, as was required.	Ъ6 Ъ7С
advised that he never made an oral oath or signed an oath to the PT Church. He stated that Reverend JONES did make members sign blank sheets of paper, and thought that this was some sort of attendance control. stated that he did not know what happened to these blank sneets of paper. stated that sometime later Reverend JONES required the members to write down statements incriminating themselves. stated if you had a criminal record you would have to write this out and sign it. stated that other people were told to write down that they were homosexuals and sign the paper.	
Investigation on 12/21/78 at Queens, New York BQ 89-495	, •
SA 1xp Date dictated 12/26/78	

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advised that Reverend JONES had approximately four to five bodyguards before he left Redwood Valley, California. stated that Reverend JONES took these bodyguards with him when he relocated in San Francisco. stated that he had no knowledge whether these bodyguards were armed or unarmed. advised that the bodyguards were called Security and also known as Apostolic Guardian. stated that he never saw a gun in the San Francisco Temple, however, he heard that there were guns there. stated that the searches of members entering the Temple continued in San Francisco. advised that Reverend JONES believed there was a conspiracy against him and the PT Church by deserters, or members who had left the Church.	Ъ6 Ъ7С
advised that the Planning Commission, which was made up of PT members close to Reverend JONES, began in Redwood Valley. stated the Planning Commission really began to develop after Reverend JONES had moved to San Francisco. stated that he was not a member of the Planning Commission and had never attended a Planning Commission meeting. stated that he did not know what the purpose or function of the Planning Commission was, since had never been at their meetings. advised that the following PT members were in the Planning Commission and members of an inner core very close to Reverend JONES:///	
SHARON AMOS TERRY BUFFORD JEAN BROWN LEE INGRAM JOHNNY BROWN JONES, Jr. JIM RANDOLPH PAULA ADAMS	
advised that he was originally attracted to Reverend JONES because Reverend JONES appeared to be a humanitarian and preached equality for everyone. (W)	

that Reverend JONES was not a religious man, and that he worked within the framework of a Church because it was profitable. stated that Reverend JONES often said he was the only God that the members would ever see. Reverend JONES told the members that if they waited for any other God, they would wait the rest of their lives. stated that in the beginning Reverend JONES did do a lot of good, and was responsible for helping a great many people give up narcotics. stated that Reverend JONES changed a great deal between the time he first knew him and the last days at Jonestown, Guyana. (1)	ď
advised that discipline within the PT Church was very strict. Smoking, drinking, and sexual misconduct were not allowed. stated that Reverend JONES did not want the members to have anything to do with outsiders. stated that Reverend JONES wanted everyone to live communal. stated that punishment began with a few "smacks" in front of the entire membership. stated that the beatings began to get more severe as time progressed. He stated that Reverend JONES would call PT members out of the audience to administer the beatings. stated that eventually it got to the point where the accused was brought before the Planning Commission, and if they decided that he was guilty, he was then taken before the entire membership for punishment. advised that he has no knowledge of any "electric shock treatment" as a form of punishment.	ď
JONES had used politicians to serve his own ends, as he had used the PT members themselves. stated that Reverend JONES moved PT members in mass from one area of California to another to turn out the vote for favored candidates. stated that when JONES supported MOSCONE for Mayor of San Francisco, he supported DI MALLY, and President CARTER. could not recall whether Reverend JONES had supported Governor BROWN in the race for Governor of California. stated that if Reverend JONES did support Governor BROWN it was not	

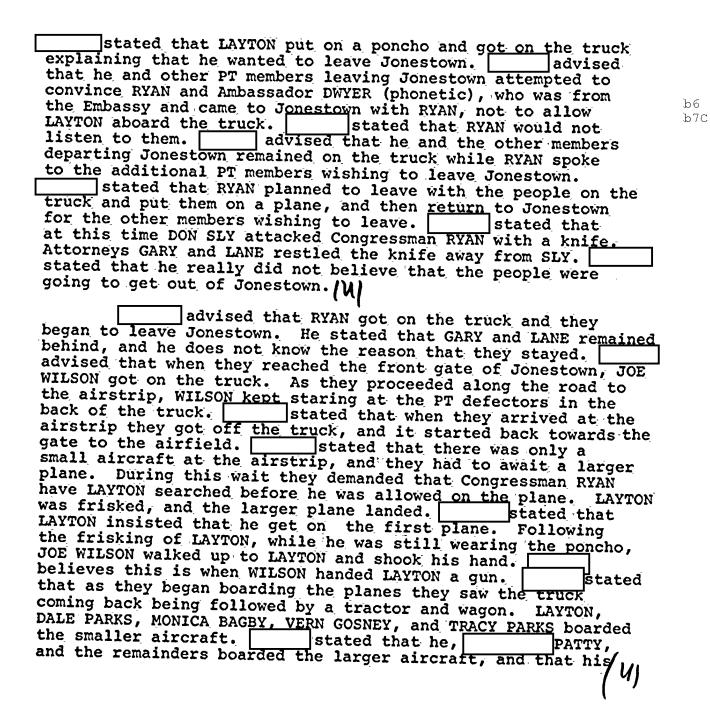
active a support as the other candidates mentioned above. stated that Reverend JONES was a very shrewd man, and that he may have used the politicians names for his own gain after he supported them. advised that he had no knowledge of a trip made by Lieutenant Governor DI MALLY to Guyana.	
advised that April 1, 1978, he went to Guyana. stated that he received his tickets and made arrangements for baggage with JIM RANDOLPH. stated that each departing member was allowed to take seven duffel bags with him. took two duffle bags containing his belongings and five duffle bags that were furnished by the PT Church. stated that he does not know what the additional five duffle bags contained arrived at Georgetown, Guyana, and spent five days there before continuing on to Jonestown. stated that at Georgetown, Guyana, they were met by MIKE CARTER and JOCELYN CARTER, and taken to Lahama Gardens. stated that SHARON AMOS and KAREN LAYTON were at Lahama Gardens.	g
advised that upon arrival at Jonestown, he immediately realized that something was wrong. advised that the guards at the front gate leading to Jonestown were armed with guns. stated that he had no knowledge of how the guns were shipped to Jonestown. estimates that there were at least 20 to 25 weapons at Jonestown, consisting of shotguns, rifles, and handguns. stated that he did not know where the guns were kept, and that he had no knowledge of what was kept in Hut C-14. stated that the weapons were kept out of sight for a period of time following the defection of DEBBIE BLAKELY, because Reverend JONES feared an investigation. stated that a couple of weeks prior to November 18, 1978, the weapons were back out being carried by the Security Force. (1)	
dvised that the Security Force at Jonestown, Guyana, consisted of the following individuals: (U)	
STEVEN JONES TIM TUPPER JONES (4)	
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KEN MC MURRAY JOE WILSON RONNIE JAMES RONNIE DENNIS CALVIN DOUGLAS JIM JONES, Jr. (Head of Security) BONNIE SIMON TINITRA LNU (Last Name Unknown), black female, early 20's BOB KICE
advised that Reverend JONES also had an Internal Security Force, consisting of members of the PT Church that spied on other members at Jonestown stated that you could never be sure which members were part of this Internal Security, and therefore had to be very careful who you spoke with at Jonestown stated that, unlike the paradise they were promised, Jonestown was an armed camp where the PT members were held prisoners (1)
advised that prior to his arrival in Guyana, he had never heard Reverend JONES talk of suicide. stated that at Jonestown, Reverend JONES repeatedly talked of dying with dignity. stated that Reverend JONES called it "Revolutionary Suicide." Reverend JONES told the people that he had the poison at Jonestown. advised that the term "white night" was a code word for "Revolutionary Suicide." Suicide." W
advised that Reverend JONES was convinced, and had many members of the PT commune at Jonestown convinced, that there was a CIA conspiracy against Reverend JONES and the PT Church. stated that he and a lot of the other people at Jonestown did not believe this, however, they were afraid to confront Reverend JONES with their opinion.
advised that it was Reverend JONES' custom to have two to three meetings a week with all the members of the commune. At these meetings various problems or projects at

the commune were discussed. stated that on Friday night they usually had classes in Socialism. stated that this procedure changed during the last six weeks at Jonestown, stating that Reverend JONES held meetings which were called "Alerts" daily. stated that Reverend JONES kept the commune members busy day and night so that they were literally exhausted. stated that he learned at these alerts when JONES asked the people if they were ready to die with dignity, not to refuse. stated that the third day he was in Jonestown, he confronted Reverend JONES, stating that he saw no reason for suicide. stated that he was beaten by RONNIE JAMES and KENNY MC MURRAY, and from then on he never opposed Reverend JONES.
advised that at these alerts Reverend JONES discussed problems that were confronting him and the PT Church. Stated that Reverend JONES' biggest problem was the custody fight over "JOHN JOHN," the son of GRACE STONE. Stated that on alert nights the Security at Jonestown were armed. Reverend JONES told the members of the PT Church that this was for their own protection, however, stated that he did not believe this.
advised that he knows of one rehearsal in drinking unsweetened Kool-Aid, however, this occurred prior to his arrival at Jonestownstated that this was supposed to be a test of the people's courage by Reverend JONES. (1)
advised that he could not recall any knowledge of Reverend JONES mentioning that Congressman RYAN would be assassinated. stated that Reverend JONES told the people that RYAN was working for the CIA and was out to get Reverend JONES and the PT Church.
advised that Russian classes were being given to the members of the Jonestown commune. Reverend JONES told the people that the Russians had agreed to allow them into Russia.

stated that Reverend JONES knew he had to get out of
Guyana, that Guyana had been a bad choice. believes
this was because they were unable to raise any crops in Guyana.
recalled on one occasion a member of the Russian Embassy
accompanied by a Russian doctor, came to visit Jonestown.
stated that on another occasion a reporter from the
newspaper "Tass" was allowed to visit Jonestown./1)
advised that every time a visitor came to
Jonestown, Reverend JONES staged an act to impress them.
stated that on these occasions the people were fed
very well, and that they were given the answers to respond to
any questions asked. stated that Reverend Jones had
threatened the people with their lives if they did not
give the correct answer to a question.
advised that in addition to the beatings mentioned
above, Reverend JONES also utilized as a form of nunishment an
above, Reverend JONES also utilized as a form of punishment an Extended Care Unit. stated that the Extended Care Unit
was a section of the clinic where individuals trying to escape
from Jonestown when caught were taken and kept for a couple
of days. advised that the individuals were drugged
until they were completely helpless. advised that Dr.
LAWRENCE SCHACT knew what was going on in the Extended Care
Unit, and that Dr. SCHACT was not a qualified doctor.
stated that this was another problem of Reverend JONES that
was discussed during the nightly alerts. The Guyanese officials
requested Dr. SCHACT to come into Georgetown for licensing.
JONES told them not to push him too far or they would come
out and find 1200 dead bodies. stated that JONES' reply was relayed to the Guyanese Government through SHARON
Teply was relayed to the Guyanese Government through SHARON,
AMOS, PAULA ADAMS, KAREN LAYTON, and DEBBIE TOUCHETTE.
advised that he had been planning an escape
from Jonestown for a couple of months before the end.
stated that he planned to leave with
stated that he, nad hidden
clothing along their escape route prior to the 18th of November
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1978. stated that on November 18, 1978, he saw an
individual pick up a parcel of clothing that he had hidden. believed that Reverend JONES was on to his escape
plan, and felt that they would be coming after him.
stated that he told EDITH PARKS, that he thought
Reverend JONES knew of their escape plan. EDITH PARKS went
to ask Congressman RYAN if she and her family could leave
with his party. stated that while was talking with Congressman RYAN, MARCY JONES came to and attempted
to have him talk his family out of leaving Jonestown. MARCY
JONES asked him to stay, and stated that things were going to
change. stated that he knew she was lieing, and that
he told her it was a mistake to be in Guyana. told
MARCY JONES that it was impossible to raise crops at Jonestown.
stated that the members of the Jonestown commune could
not go on much longer continuing to purchase all of their
supplies. He believed that the PT would run out of money. MARCY JONES told ot to worry, and that Reverend JONES
had enough money to keep them for the rest of their lives.
and chough money to keep them for the rest of their lives.
advised that he went to speak with Congressman
RYAN, and told RYAN that he and his family wished to denart
with RYAN's party.
him not to leave with RYAN, and stated that he was free to
leave the next day. new Reverend JONES was lying. insisted he be allowed to leave with RYAN. stated
that he told Congressman RYAN they were going to have trouble
trying to get out of Jonestown. advised that he
believed Reverend JONES would go through with his suicide
idea rather than let everyone leave Jonestown. (4)
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advised that he, 15 other PT members, RYAN, and
idea rather than let everyone leave Jonestown. (4) advised that he, 15 other PT members, RYAN, and the newsmen got onto the dump truck for the ride to the airstrip.
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advised that he, 15 other PT members, RYAN, and the newsmen got onto the dump truck for the ride to the airstrip. stated that he observed LARRY LAYTON speaking with Reverend JONES. Stated that it appeared LAYTON was
advised that he, 15 other PT members, RYAN, and the newsmen got onto the dump truck for the ride to the airstrip. Stated that he observed LARRY LAYTON speaking with Reverend JONES. Stated that it appeared LAYTON was trying to convince Reverend JONES to let him do something. Explained he belives this because LAYTON kept clasping
advised that he, 15 other PT members, RYAN, and the newsmen got onto the dump truck for the ride to the airstrip. stated that he observed LARRY LAYTON speaking with Reverend JONES. Stated that it appeared LAYTON was



that there were Guyanese soldiers at the airstrip when they were being shot at asked the soldiers later why they did not offer help, and they stated "It's Americans shooting Americans." stated that the Guyanese soldiers did give them a First Aid kit, and Ambassador DWYER (ph) called the Guyanese Defense Force (GDF) at Matthews Ridge, Guyana stated that during this time LARRY LAYTON approached DALE PARKS and attempted to shoot him, however, the weapon misfired. DALE PARKS wrestled the gun away from LAYTON stated that Ambassador DWYER (ph), although wounded nimself, worked throughout the night to help the other wounded PT members. The survivors were eventually transported to Georgetown by the GDF. ()
advised that he has no knowledge of a PT "hit list." stated that at Georgetown he was told by STEPHANIE JONES that STEVE JONES told EUGENE SMITH to get rid of the defectors. stated that the individuals he considered possible "hitmen" are STEVE JONES, CALVIN DOUGLAS, EUGENE SMITH, TERRY BUFFORD, and SANDY BRADSHAW.
advised that during his stay at Jonestown, he was aware that RITA TUPPER was censoring all mail leaving Jonestown.
advised that he was not that familiar with the operation of the radio. however he knows that they were using codes on the radio. stated that he was not aware of what codes were being used. He stated that SHARON AMOS and KAREN LAYTON operated the radio at Georgetown. did not know who operated the radio at Jonestown, however, Reverend JONES himself spent a lot of time in the radio room until he began using narcotics. stated that at San Francisco, California, the radio was operated by SANDY BRADSHAW, JEAN BROWN, and TOM ADAMS.
Guyana, and that her job was Public Relations stated

that ADAMS manipulated Guyanese officials by the use of sex. / N
Jonestown. He stated that STEVE JONES and some of the top security men were working with dynamite a couple of months prior to November 18th.
advised that JOHNNY JONES, Jr. operated as the Administrator of Jonestown, and was assisted by TERRY BUFFORD when she was there.
advised that Dr. LAWRENCE SCHACHT operated a shabby clinic at Jonestown, however, Dr. SCHACHT did have some fairly decent equipment. advised that the clinic was separate from the Extended Care Unit mentioned previously. stated that others working in the clinic were EDITH PARKS, DALE PARKS, DIANE LOUIE ROZYNKO, and JOYCE PARKS (DALE's wife). stated that JOYCE PARKS was in Caracas on November 18, 1978.
advised that he did not know of the cyanide being at Jonestown. He stated that he had found hundred pound bags of "mono floro phosphate," and thought that it was an insecticide. stated that RUSSELL MOTEN told him that it was poison. advised that he did not know who ordered this, however, that it had been delivered on the "Cudjoe," the boat that the PT used to get back and forth between Jonestown and Georgetown. stated that he also thought that the PT owned a ship named the "Albatross," however, he learned from newsmen later that the PT Church leased the ship. stated that the operators of the ship were CHARLIE TOUCHETTE and RICHARD JANERO, who was aboard the ship as a buyer. stated that they had an outside crew that actually did the manual labor aboard the ship.
advised that he knew of no drugs being produced or used at Jonestown, other than those in the Special Care Unit. believed that thoresene (ph) and valium were used in the Special Care Unit. stated that towards the end Reverend JONES was using drugs, and he believes that his nurse,

ANNIE MOORE, was administoring the drugs.) ()
stated that the people at Jonestown were making dolls to sell in Georgetown at Christmas to earn additional money (M)
advised that he did not have knowledge of how much money the PT Church possessed stated that the only knowledge he had was what MARCY JONES told him before he left. This was that Reverend JONES had enough money to take care of everyone for the rest of our lives stated that he has no knowledge of bank accounts or where money is kept. ()
advised that throughout his association with PT Church Reverend JONES had set up interracial marriages, and wanted white families to adopt black children. stated that did not believe in this.
furnished the following information on the individuals listed below: (W)
TIM JONES, white male, adopted son of Reverend JONES. does not believe TIM JONES would carry out violence to the extent some others might. TIM JONES, black male.
JIMMY JONES. Jr., Head of Security, adopted son of Reverend JONES. stated that would not rule out that JIMMY JONES, Jr. would try and get some of the defectors
EDDY CRENSHAW, truck driver. stated that he drove them to the airstrip of November 18, 1978. stated that he also drove back with the Security people that shot at the aircraft. Believed dead.

HERBERT NEWELL, black male, early 20's. stated he was part time Security and member of the basketball team. would put him in the same position as JIMMY JONES, Jr. and TIM JONES.

JOHNNY COBB, black male, 20-21 years. Security, and member of basketball team.

JOHNNY JONES, Second or Third in command at Jonestown. Black male, adopted son of Reverend JONES. Associated with administrative side of operation.

MARK CORDELL, white male, 18-19 years, member of Security Force. Believed dead.

JIM MACELVANE, handled real estate at Los Angeles for the last two years. At Redwood Valley was in charge of Security. Died at Jonestown.

BILLY OLIVER, believed dead, might have been Security Patrol.

STEVE JONES, white male, son of Reverend JONES. Believed to be one of the most dangerous members of PT. "Hot Head."

LEE INGRAM, black male, 40 s. the basketball team coach. Husband of SANDY BRADSHAW. stated that he would not trust INGRAM.

CHRIS O'NEAL, BRENDA PARKS' boyfriend, worked at the brick factory at Jonestown.

CALVIN DOUGLAS, black male, 19-20 years, Security Guard and basketball team. Alive in Georgetown.

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CLEVELAND NEWELL, black male, 25 years, Security, believed dead.

BONNIE SIMON, member of Security, believed dead.

PAUL MC CANN, white male.

PAULINE GROOT, white female, believed dead. Chemical Engineer, very intelligent person.

TOM GRUBBS, white male, 35-40 years, school teacher. GRUBBS built box half buried which was used to dry grain, and to punish PT members at Jonestown.

MARIE RANKIN, worked on insecticides. Very loyal supporter of Reverend JONES.

TERRY BUFFORD, white female, very close to Reverend JONES. Capable of devising strategy JONES used.

JEAN BROWN, white female, 40's, used to be a school teacher. Very high echelon PT member.

RENNIE KICE, black female, BOB KICE's wife. Believed dead.

LORA JOHNSTON, white female, 28-30 years. Loyal to Reverend JONES, however, she made too many mistakes to be trusted.

VERA	YOUNG,	not_{i}	known	by	
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JUNE CRYM, handled Finances at San Francisco Temple. Very close to Reverend JONES.

MIKE PROKES, white male, 35 years. Handled Public Relations in Georgetown. It was his job to keep the Guyanese Government satisfied. PROKES, TIM CARTER and MIKE CARTER, a white male, 24-25 years, were apprehended with \$500,000 and a letter to the Russian Embassy.

TIM CARTER, white male, 28-30 years.

SANDRA INGRAM, also known as (aka) Sandra Bradshaw, white female, 30 years. Top echelon PT member. She would be dedicated enough to carry out any plans Reverend JONES may have made.

JUDY FLOWERS, not known to

JIM RANDOLPH, white male, early 40's, in San Francisco, in charge of transporting PT members to Jonestown.

HARRIET RANDOLPH, white female, wife of JIM. Attended Law School, however, does not believe she finished. The same classification as BRADSHAW and JEAN BROWN.

LEONA COLLIER, black female, believed to be in San Francisco. Very close to Reverend JONES, not believed dangerous.

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DALE PARKS, son of GERALD PARKS, Paramedic. Trained at Santa Rosa College.

BURRELL WILSON, not known by

CLAIRE JANARO, white female. Operated care center, Redwood Valley, California. Arrived Guyana, November 18, 1978.

RICHARD JANARO, white male, husband of CLAIRE. On the Albatros, operating as a buyer for Jonestown.

DON BECK, white male, 30-35 years, school teacher at Ukiah, California.

BONNIE BECK, white female, 30-35 years, wife of DON. Lived at the Care Center or Ranch with JANARO.

MARIE KATSARIS, white female, very high echelon PT mmber. Her brother accompanied Congressman RYAN to Guyana. Believed dead.

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PAULA ADAMS, in Georgetown, knowledgeable of radio and codes, very high echelon PT member. Engaged in sexual activity with Guyanese officials to further PT cause.

TISH LEROY, white female, 55 years, very intelligent, accountant. Believed dead.

CHUCH BEIKMAN, white male. Uneducated, illiterate. In jail at Georgetown because of AMOS killing.

JOYCE TOUCHETTE, white female, 45-50 years, CHARLIE TOUCHETTE's wife. Believed dead.

CHARLIE TOUCHETTE, alive on the ship Albatros.

MICHELLE TOUCHETTE, white female, 18 years. Believed dead.

MICHAEL TOUCHETTE, white male, 22-23 years, drove caterpillar at Jonestown and member of basketball team. Believed to be alive in Georgetown and as dedicated as his father CHARLIE. MIKE TOUCHETTE would carry out any plans of Reverend JONES if they exist.

STANLEY CLAYTON, black male, 30's, left Jonestown during killing.

MARY LEE BOGUE, white female, 18-19 years, loyal to Reverend JONES. Believed dead.

TOM BOGUE, white male, 17 years, MARY LEE's brother. Left Jonestown with

TINA BOGUE, white female, 23 years. Accompanied

ODELL RHODES, black male, 35 years. Worked with problem children at Jonestown and ran Public Service (form of punishment, manual labor). Believed alive in Georgetown.

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VERA INGRAM, not known	COBB was at Jonestown as a				
Name Alias Race Sex Date of Birth Place of Birth Height Weight Hair Eyes Scars and Marks Previous Employment Social Security Number Relatives	Caucasian Male Black (thinning) Brown California - PATTY (deceased)				
Previous Arrests Destination Point Other Relatives	None admitted				
- <u>18</u> -					